



## Skills Book

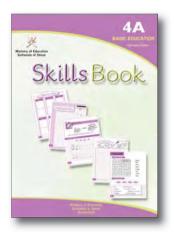


## THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE COURSE FOR THE SULTANATE OF OMAN

## Skills Book Grade 4A

#### **Basic Education**

#### **Revised Edition**



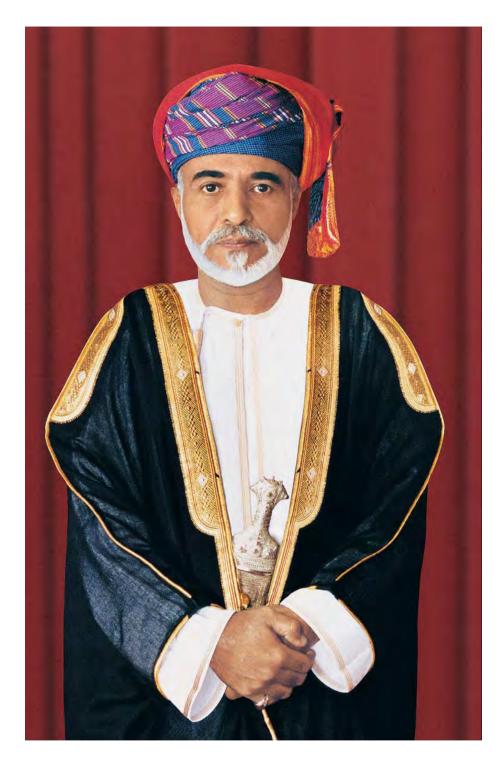
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Directorate General of Curriculum Development

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The Ministry of Education

2014–2015 MINISTRY OF EDUCATION SULTANATE OF OMAN



H.M. Sultan Qaboos Bin Said

#### Dear Children,

Welcome to Grade 4A of your English course.

We hope you will enjoy learning English this semester.

Your textbooks are important. Please look after your Class Book and your Skills Book and please show them to your family every week.

Please talk to your teachers if you have a problem and they will be happy to help you.

We wish you happiness and success.

Have a great semester.

Madiha Bint Ahmed Al Shaibaniya Minister of Education

#### Dear Children,

We hope you enjoy learning English this semester.

We have put lots of activities in your Class Book and Skills Book to help you listen, speak, read and write in English. Some of the activities are games, songs, stories and puzzles because we want you to have fun when you learn English.

Your Class Book will introduce the topics you will be learning this semester. It has got lots of colourful pictures and lots of speaking and listening activities. At the back of your Class Book, you can find some cut—out pages. You will use these pages to make masks, fact cards, a book, story cards and activity cards.

At the back of your Skills Book, there is space where you can write information about the books you read this semester. There is also a dictionary page where you can record new words that you learn. There are spelling pages and a writing page where you can write notes, play games or learn your spellings. At the end of the book, there is a certificate to help you think about all the English you learn this semester. Finally, don't forget to show the letter at the back of your book to your mum and dad.

We hope you have a great time learning English this semester and that you start using English in and out of the classroom.

The Writers.

My name is

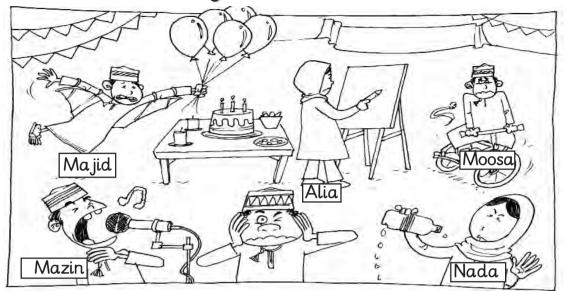
My teacher's name is \_\_\_\_\_

I'm in Class \_\_\_\_\_



#### Write about the picture.

#### What can't they do?



sing

cycle

fly

drink

draw

Mazin can't sing.

Write	the words	in	alphabetical	order.



scissors



table



bin







glue

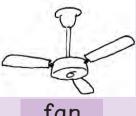












fan



chair



whiteboard



#### Write the sentences again with an apostrophe.



I am brushing my teeth.



He is praying.



They are playing volleyball.

#### 2 Sort the oo sounds.

cook

food

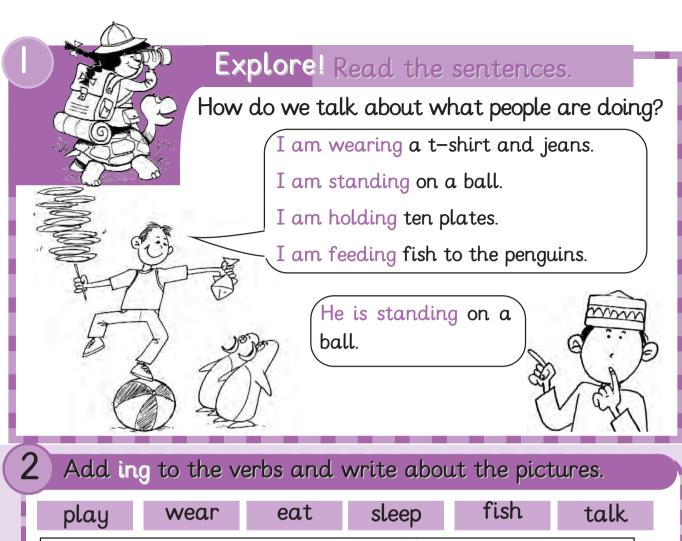
look

balloon

moon

took

spoon	book				



play	wear	eat	sleep	TISH	talk
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					

#### Write the adjectives.

boring

interesting easy difficult

fun

This is

Finished!

I want to sleep.

This is



I like games.

They are



This book is about animals.

It's very

It's very

I can't do it!







#### Explore!

Look at the table.

9						
	make	write	smile	move	dance	
	making	writing	smiling	moving	dancing	

What happens when we add ing to verbs ending with e?

### 2 Choose the verb and write a sentence.

make write

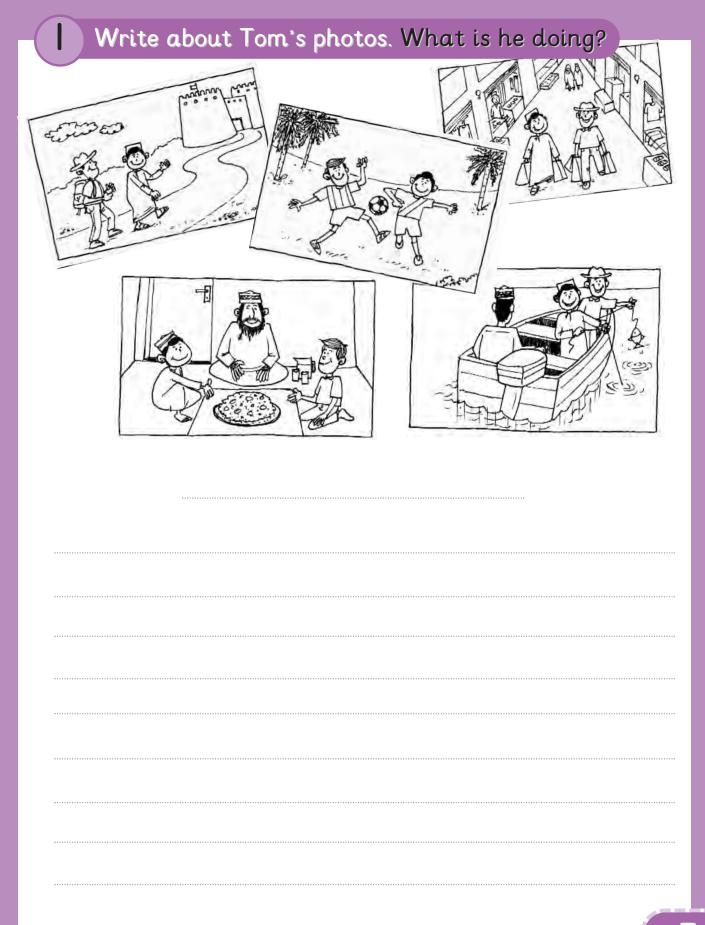


write dance make



write smile move





#### Homework

Write the names in alphabetical order.

Fatma	Yusef Mohammed
Tariq	Shaima
Alia	Reem Zaki

	<b>N</b>					
	1					
\	,					
	٠	 	 	 	 	 

- 2)
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- (7)
- (8)
- 9
- 10

#### 2 Write sentences. What are they doing?









Explore! Read and sort the words.

circle can clock cat face ice
dance cycle cup colour pencil clown

s sound

k sound

2 Choose two words and write them in sentences.

When does c make an s sound?

1.

2.

3 Write some sentences about your family.

I like my	brother sister aunt uncle cousin	because	he's she's	kind happy clever funny
-----------	----------------------------------------------	---------	---------------	----------------------------------

1	I	like	my	brot	her	becau	use t	re's	clever.	

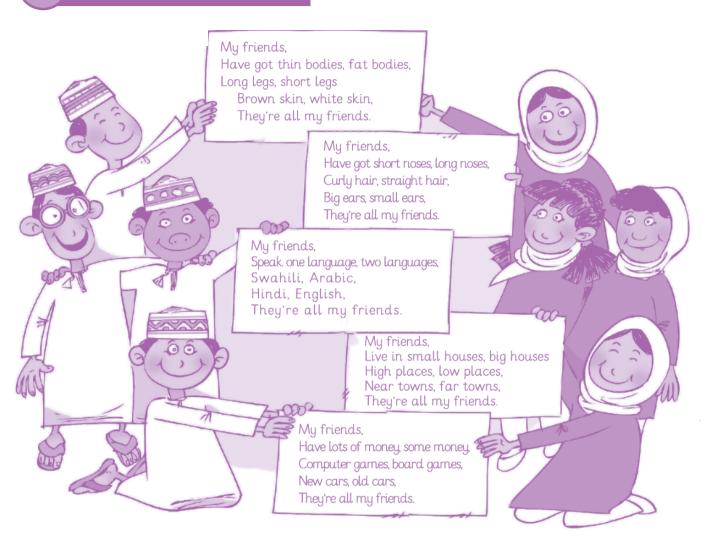
2.

3.

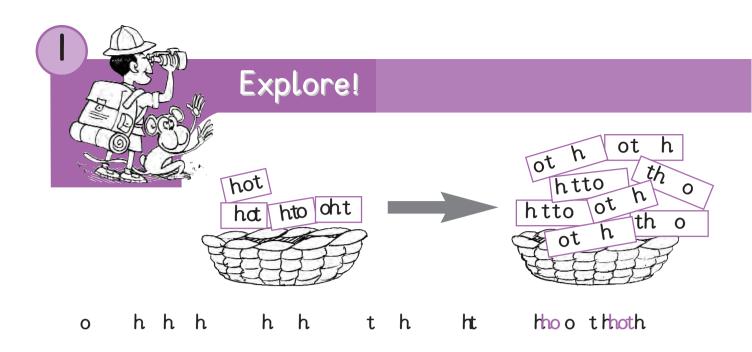
4.

5.\_\_\_\_

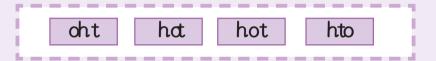
#### Read the poem.



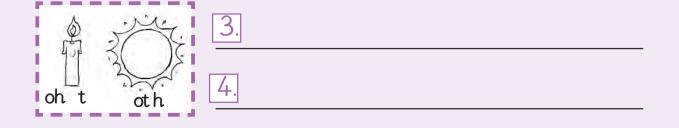
# Write the Opposite words. thin long curly small high new



2 Write sentences.







vrite	a p	araç	jrap	m a	bou	ı a	per	son	เก	your	·ra	mu	<b>y</b> .
Drav	v ar	nd co	ماما	r									
Druv	v ai	ia ci	<del>310</del> 0										

į



## Explore! Look at the tables.



consonant + y						
singular	plural					
story	stories					
party	parties					
family	families					

vowel + y						
singular	plural					
monkey	monkeys					
key	keys					
eye	eyes					

When do we change y to ies?

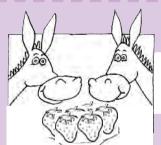
2 Write the plural words.

strawberry baby donkey

toy

boy

butterfly



The \_\_\_\_\_are eating \_\_\_\_\_

The \_\_\_\_\_ like their \_\_\_\_

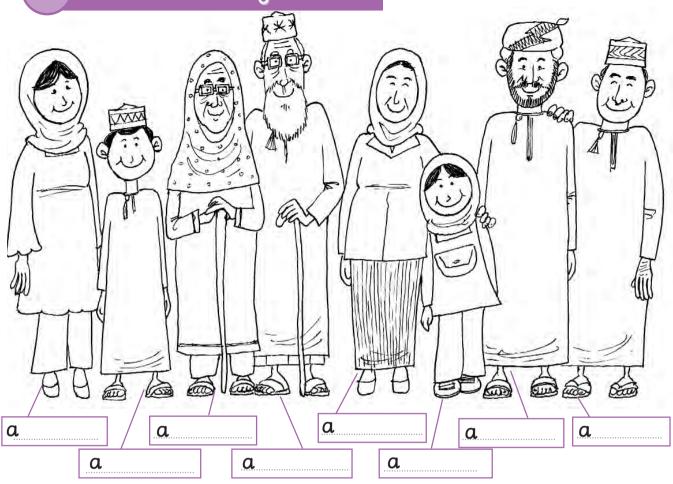




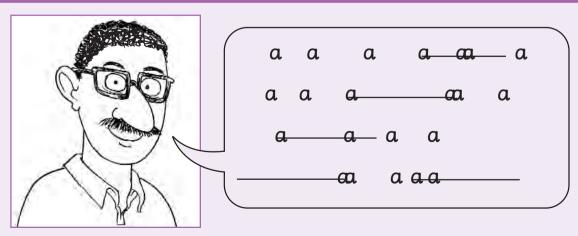
The \_\_\_\_\_ are watching the \_\_\_\_\_

## Homework

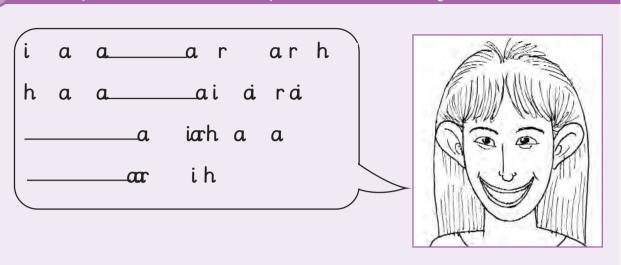
Write the family members.



2 Complete the description with nouns.



3 Complete the description with adjectives.



4 Tell your family what these words mean.



#### UNIT 3

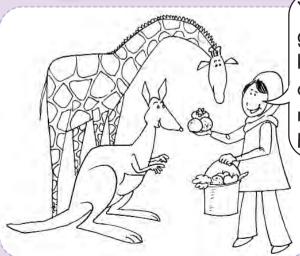
#### Write about the house.

#### What's wrong?



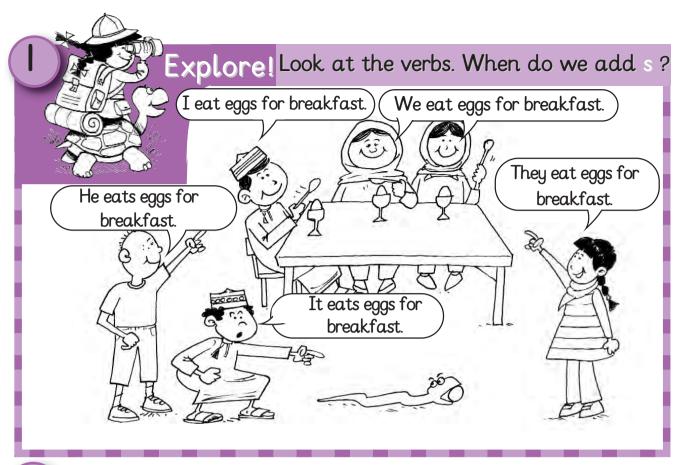
Sofas don't go in the kitchen.

## 2 Find and sort the g words.



Yesterday, the zookeeper didn't close the zoo gates. Now, there is a large giraffe and a big kangaroo in my garden. They like grass, oranges and vegetables, but they don't like meat and rice. They aren't dangerous, but I hope the zookeeper comes soon!

g sound	j sound



2 Write the verbs.

iron pray play sweep

She \_\_\_\_\_ five times a day.

I \_\_\_\_\_ the floor every day.

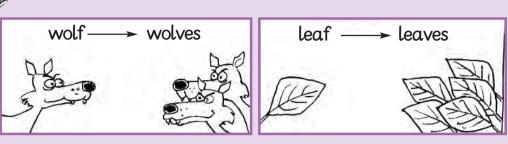
On Friday, we \_\_\_\_\_ in the park.

Biff \_\_\_\_\_ his clothes on Friday.



#### Explore!

#### When do we add ves to words?



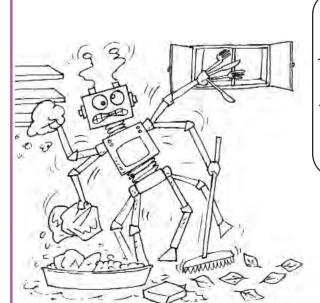


knife

leaf

scarf

shelf



On Thursday my robot always sweeps the

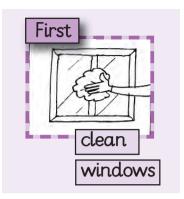
\_\_\_\_\_ and washes my \_\_\_\_\_. It puts

\_\_\_\_ and forks in the cupboard and it

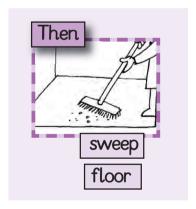
cleans the \_\_\_\_\_. It's a busy robot!



## 1 Write.









Write about your robot.



## Homework

## Find 7 objects.

0	t	е	a	l	a	m	р
S	0	f	a	m	k	f	е
h	i	l	b	е	d	r	S
0	l	0	a	f	t	i	W
S	е	0	t	е	n	d	е
е	t	р	h	r	u	9	р
С	0	0	k	е	r	е	r

lamp
bed
bath
toilet
fridge
rug
cooker
sofa

2 Write the verbs.

walk write play listen

She in her book every day.

I always to the radio at 7 o'clock.

They sometimes volleyball in the afternoon.

He usually to school on Sunday.

Write the steps. How does Max get dressed for football? First First, he puts on his shorts. puts on shorts Then puts on shirt Next puts on socks Then puts on boots Finally

puts on

gloves

Explore! Read and say the words.

You must come to the police station. I need to ask you some questions. I want some information about the accident.

What sound does tion make?

Write the tion words.

descriptions -

questions instructions

What are you learning in English?



Every day the teacher asks us and we answer them. We read the for activities and we write of people, animals and houses.

Write sentences.



There is a farmer, but there isn't a





arrives

he

8 o'clock

at

He arrives at 8 o'clock.



on

he

bottles

shelves

the

puts

the

He puts



tins

sticks

prices

the

he

on

the

works

till

he

at



5 o'clock

he

at

home

goes

#### Do an interview.





- What is the name of your job?
- 2 Where do you work?
- 3 What time do you start work? .....
- 4 What time do you finish work?
- 5 Do you work inside or outside?
- 6 Do you wear a uniform?
- 7 Do you like your job? Why?
- 8 What do you do in your job?\_\_\_\_\_
- Other information.

#### 2 Make a Jobs Book.

- Write about a job in your family.

  Use page 77 of your Classbook and your interview sheet.
- 2 Read and check your writing for spelling, capital letters and full stops.
- 3 Put your name at the bottom of the page.
- [4] Give your writing to your teacher. Your teacher will make it into a book.

## Explore! Look at the verbs.

On Thursdays I always clean my room. I usually play football and I always visit grandma.

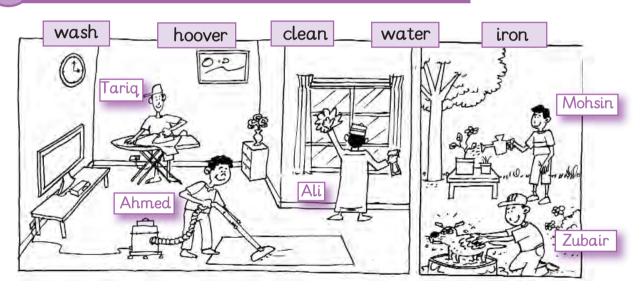
Yesterday, I cleaned my room at 10 o'clock. Then, I played football. At 5 o'clock, I visited grandma.





When do we add ed to verbs?

#### 2 What work did they do yesterday?



Ahmed		the	rug
-------	--	-----	-----

- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

# Homework

# Read and write the jobs.

I don't wear a uniform. I
work outside in the garden.
I water plants . I'm
a

I wear a uniform and I usually work in a clinic or a hospital. I help the doctor look after sick people. I'm a

I sell food, boxes of soap, toothpaste, brushes and other things. I work inside and I don't usually wear a uniform.

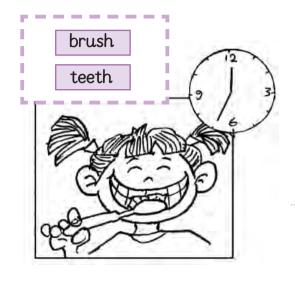
I'm a

I am always working. I don't wear a uniform. I look after the family and our home. I'm

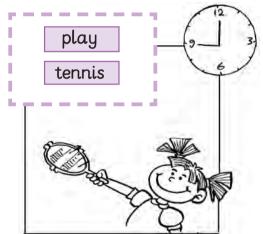
I wear a uniform. Sometimes I work inside and sometimes I work outside. I keep people safe in their towns and villages and on the roads. I'm a

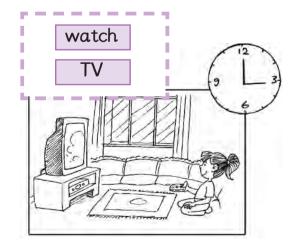
I work outside. Sometimes I work at night. I don't have a uniform, but I've got a boat. I'm a \_\_\_\_\_\_.

# 2 Write about what Kate did yesterday.

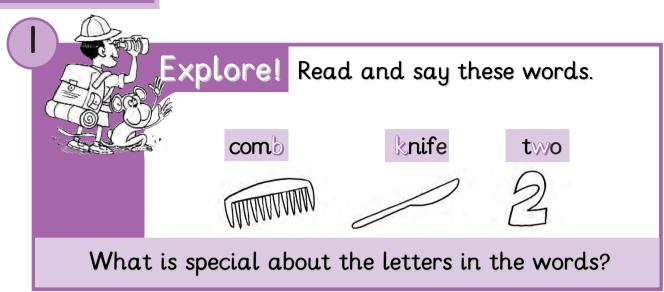


At 7'o clock she





# UNIT 5



	2 Wri	ite the wo	rds.			 	
	write	wrong	climb	knee	thumb		
3	You car It is pa	the middle or n do this with rt of your ha n do this up o t right.	a pencil				

# 3 Write about yourself.

do a lot of things every day. I	for hou	urs. sl	leep		
		go	o to sch	ool	
			vatch te	levision	
			o my ho	mewor	k
			elp my f	amily	
		pr	ay		



### Explore! Read the paragraph.

It is important to keep your teeth healthy. Brush your teeth after every meal. Use a good toothbrush and toothpaste. Drink lots of milk to make your teeth strong and healthy.

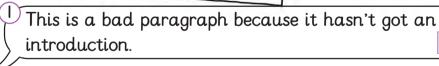
What makes a good paragraph?

# 2 Which paragraph is the teacher talking about?

It is important to eat lots of healthy food.
Flots of healthy food.
People need to eat lots of fruit, vegetables, rice and bread. Don't eat lots of cakes because they are unhealthy.

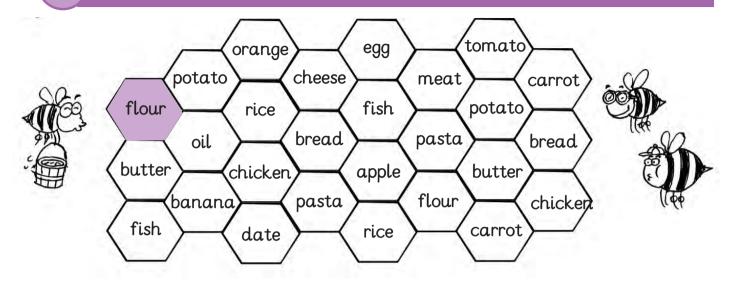
Fruit, vegetables, rice and meat are healthy foods. Watching lots of TV isn't healthy. Televisions and cars cost a lot of money.

Don't eat sweets.
Do eat fruit.
Do drink milk.
Don't eat cakes.



- 2 This is a bad paragraph because it is about different things.
- This is a bad paragraph because the sentences are on different lines.
  - This is a good paragraph because it's got an introduction and it is about one thing.

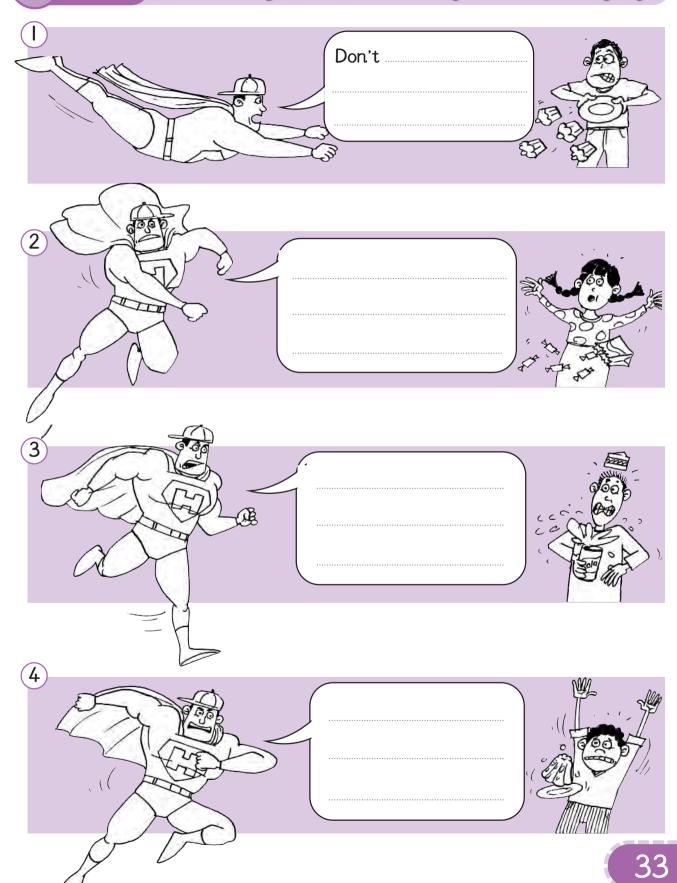
### Follow the carbohydrates. Help the bee find his friends.



# 2 Write a paragraph about Healthy Hakim.

He Hakim  Washes has brushes doesn't eat  His teeth a shower lots of cake his hands  his hands  every day before eating after eating

# Write. What do you think Healthy Hakim is saying?

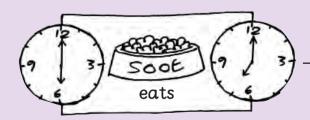


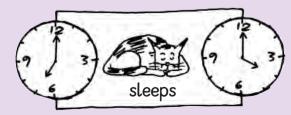
# My leaflet.

# Homework

- Read and write Do or Don't.
  - wash your hands before you eat.
- (2) eat with dirty hands.
  - go to bed late at night.
- brush your teeth after you eat.
  - (5) eat lots of sweets and biscuits.
- (6) watch a lot of TV every day.

# 2 Write sentences about Soot.







# Read about the food. Who eats a balanced diet?



On Wednesday, Tom eats some pasta, some rice, some bread and some cheese.



On Wednesday, Bill eats some bread, some rice and some meat.

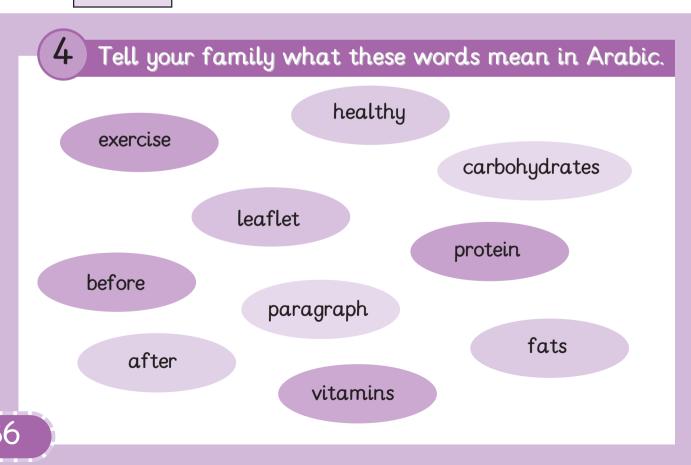


On Wednesday, Kate eats some bread and butter, an orange and some chicken.



On Wednesday, Sally eats some pasta, some bread, some cheese and two eggs.

eats a balanced diet.



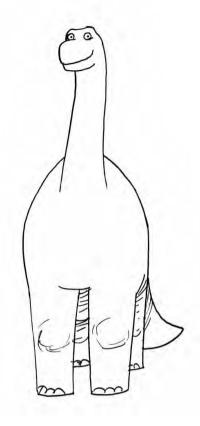
# UNIT 6



### Read and answer the questions.

### Dinosaurs

Dinosaurs were amazing animals. They lived on Earth millions of years ago. Some dinosaurs were huge and some were small. All dinosaurs had straight legs which started under their bodies. The biggest dinosaurs ate plants and they usually walked on four legs. Some dinosaurs ate meat. These dinosaurs usually had big teeth, sharp claws and they ran very fast on two legs.



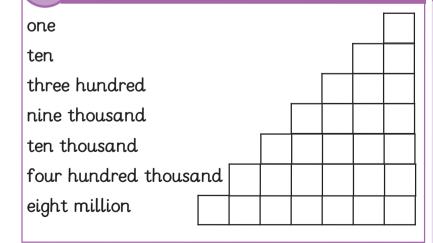
- I. Were all dinosaurs big?
- 2. Which picture shows a dinosaur?





- 3. What did the biggest dinosaurs usually eat?
- 4. What meat do you think dinosaurs ate?

2	Read	and	write	the	numb	ers



### Read the sentences.

The heaviest dinosaour weighed about 100,000 kilogrammes.

There were about 700,000 different types of dinosaur.

The first dinosaurs appeared about 230,000,000 years ago.

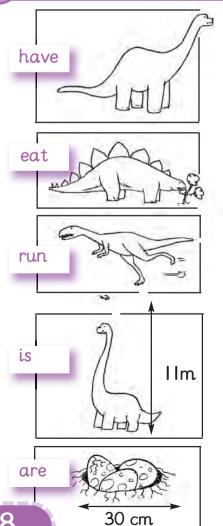


Find the past tense verbs in activity I on page 37.

Write them in the table.

Don't end with ed

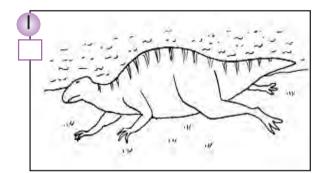
### 2 Use the verbs to write about the dinosaurs.

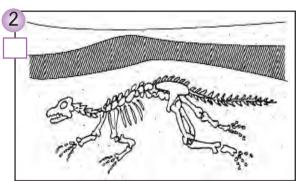


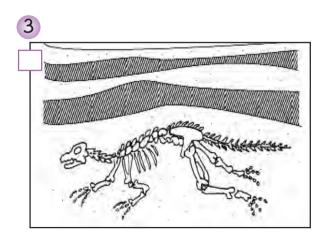
- I. This dinosaur \_\_\_\_ four legs.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5. .....

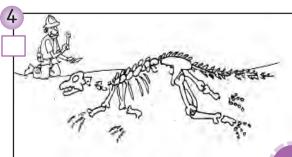
### Match the text to the pictures.

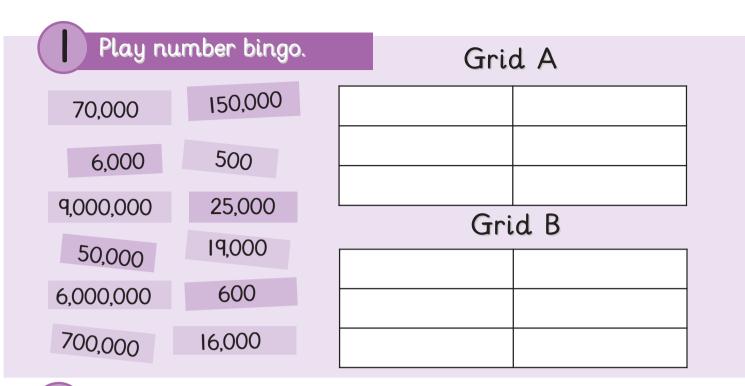
- More mud covered the bones. The bones slowly changed into rock.
  - The soft skin rotted away. Mud covered the dinosaur.
- Hot sun, wind and ice took away the cock. Millions of years later, a man picked up a dinosaur fossil.
  - d About 90 million years ago, a dinosaur died next to a river.

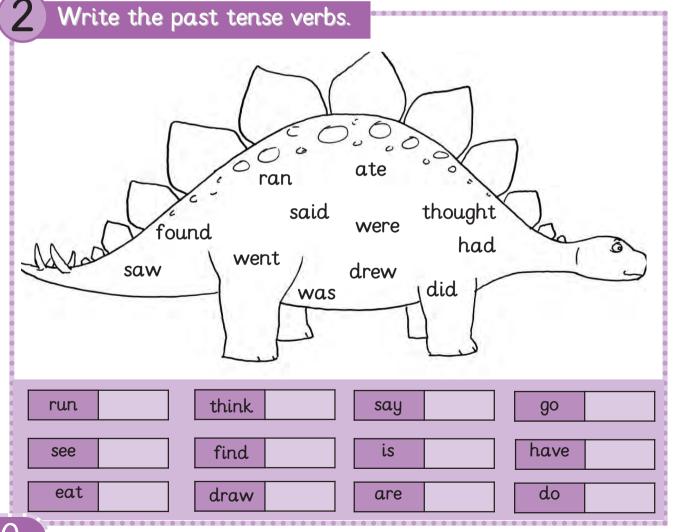


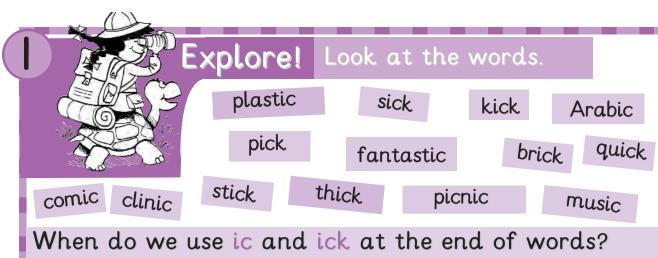


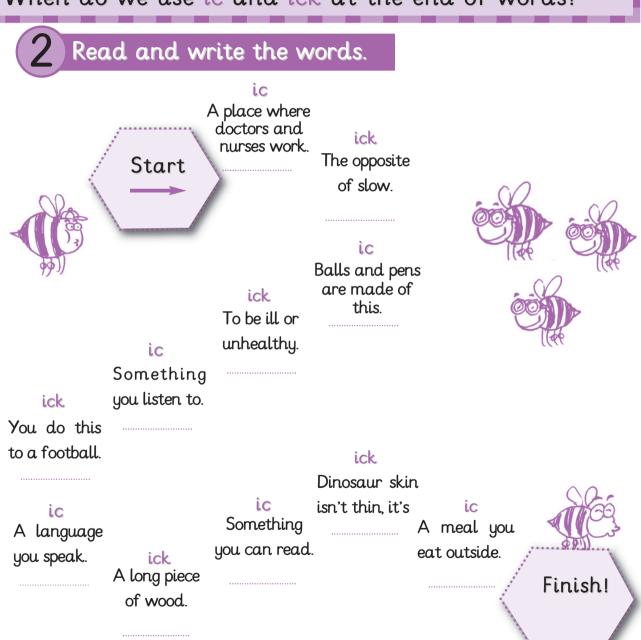












# Compare the dinosaurs. Α В

# Write about an imaginary dinosaur.

Called:				
Ate:				
_ived:				
Weight:				
Height:				
_ength:				
Compared to:				
Looked like:				
		V		
	My Imag	inary Dino	osaur.	
	My Imag	inary Dino	osaur.	
	My Imag	inary Dino	osaur.	
	My Imag	inary Dino	osaur.	
	My Imag	inary Dino	osaur.	
	My Imag	inary Dino	osaur.	
	My Imag	inary Dino	osaur.	
				 ••••

# Homework

# T

### Match the numbers.

500,000

5,000,000

515

5.050

55,000

fifty five thousand

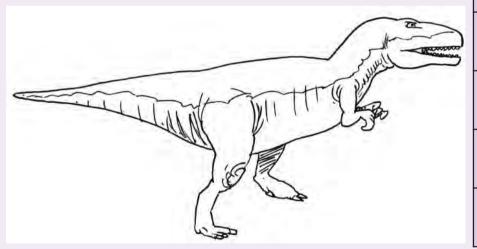
five hundred and fifteen

five hundred thousand

five thousand and fifty

five million

# 2 Write about the dinosaur.



8,000kg
5m
I3m
100 million years ago
meat

# Supplementary Unit

### **Stories**

### Put the stories in alphabetical order.



Stone Soup



Carl the Caterpillar



Three Billy Goats Gruff



Biff's Seed



Goldilocks and the Three Bears





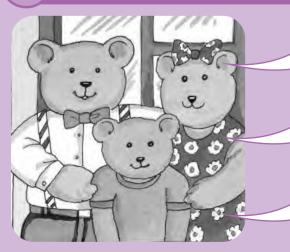
Little Red Hen



Hare and Tortoise

# **Apostrophes**

2 Write the sentences with apostrophes.



We have got a nice house.

7

We are not scary bears.

We do not like hot porridge.

## The 'ing' Game

### Play the ing game.

### What are they doing?

Start













### Rules

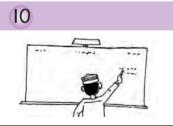
- Play in pairs. Take turns.
- Use your own book.
- Put your counter on Start.
- Roll the dice.
- When you land on a picture, say a sentence about what the people are doing.
- A correct sentence means you finish your turn.
- A wrong sentence means you miss a turn.

The winner is the first person to get to Finish.









Finish

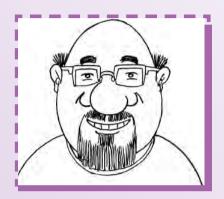




# Descriptions

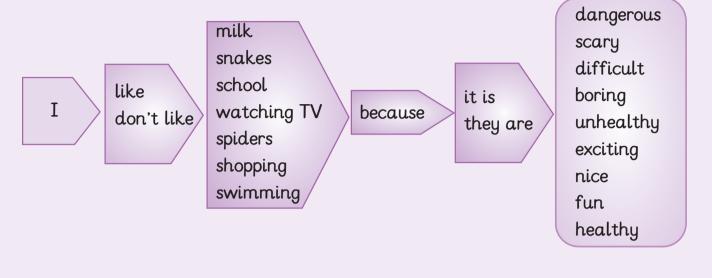


2 Write a description of this character.

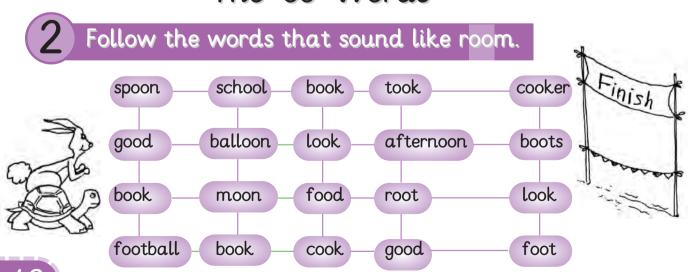


### 'All About Me'

Write about yourself.



### The 'oo' Words



### Jobs

# Find and write the jobs.

S	h	d	r	i	٧	е	r	f	S
е	S	р	٦	t	S	0	a	t	h
h	0	u	S	е	W	i	f	е	0
р	l	S	a	r	W	d	a	a	р
0	d	u	р	е	S	a	r	С	k
е	i	р	i	l	0	t	m	h	е
h	е	u	u	С	W	0	е	е	е
r	r	n	u	r	S	е	r	r	р
m	е	е	k	е	С	h	0	t	е
S	d	0	С	t	0	r	h	S	r

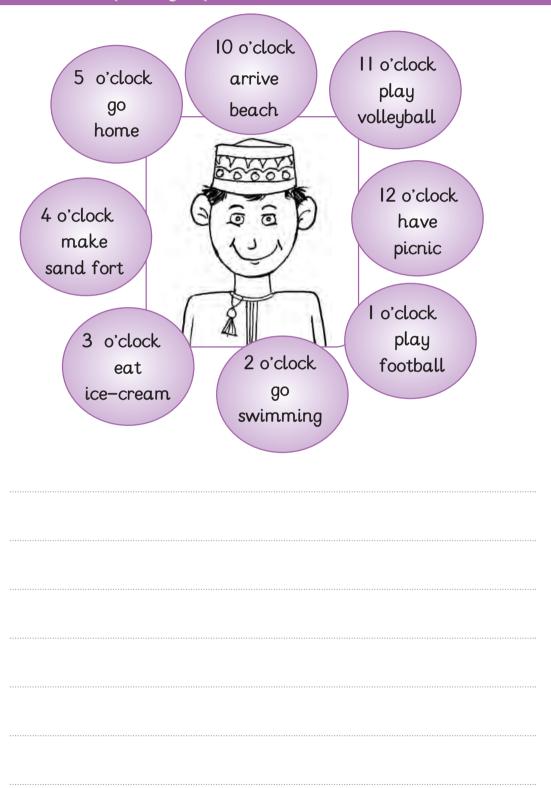
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
a	

# Changing Sentences

- 2 Make the sentences plural. Add some to the sentences.
  - I. There is a cat in the garden.
  - 2. There is a book in the cupboard.
  - 3. There is a tomato in the fridge.
  - 4. There is a wolf in the wadi.
  - 5. There is a fly in the room.

### Marwan's Day

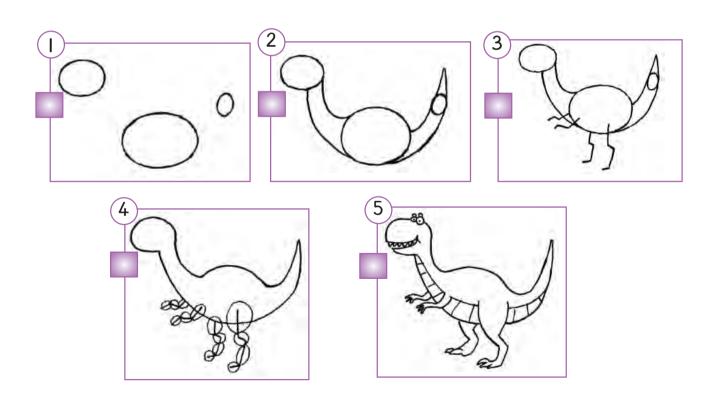
Yesterday, Marwan went to the beach. Write a paragraph about what he did.



### Drawing a Dinosaur

### Match the instructions to the pictures.

- Draw lines for the legs and the arms.
- b Draw three egg shapes.
- Draw a line around the three egg shapes
- Draw the teeth and the eyes.
- e Draw around the lines for the legs and the arms.

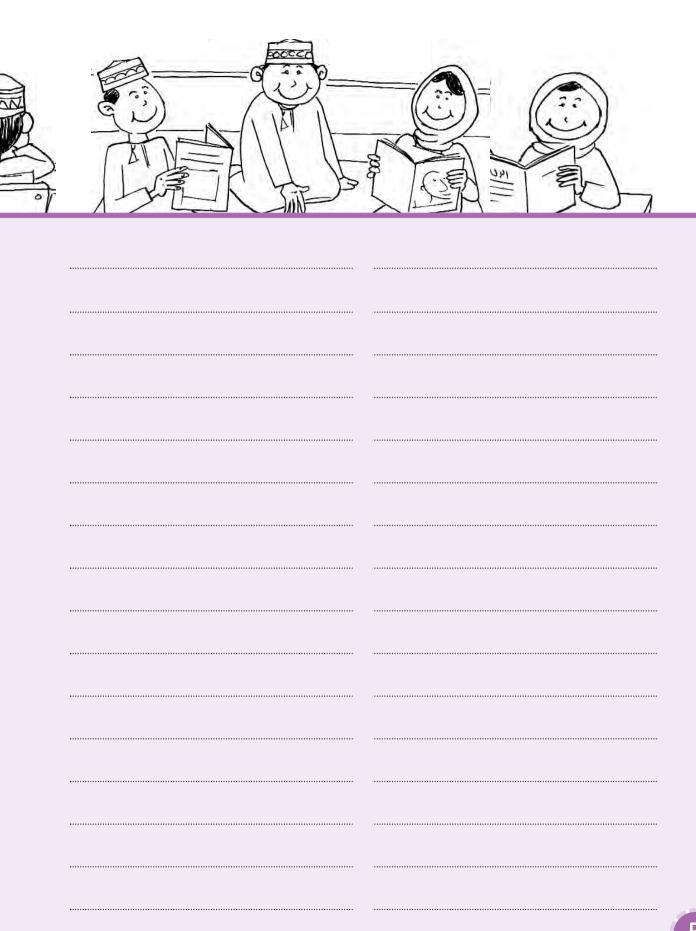






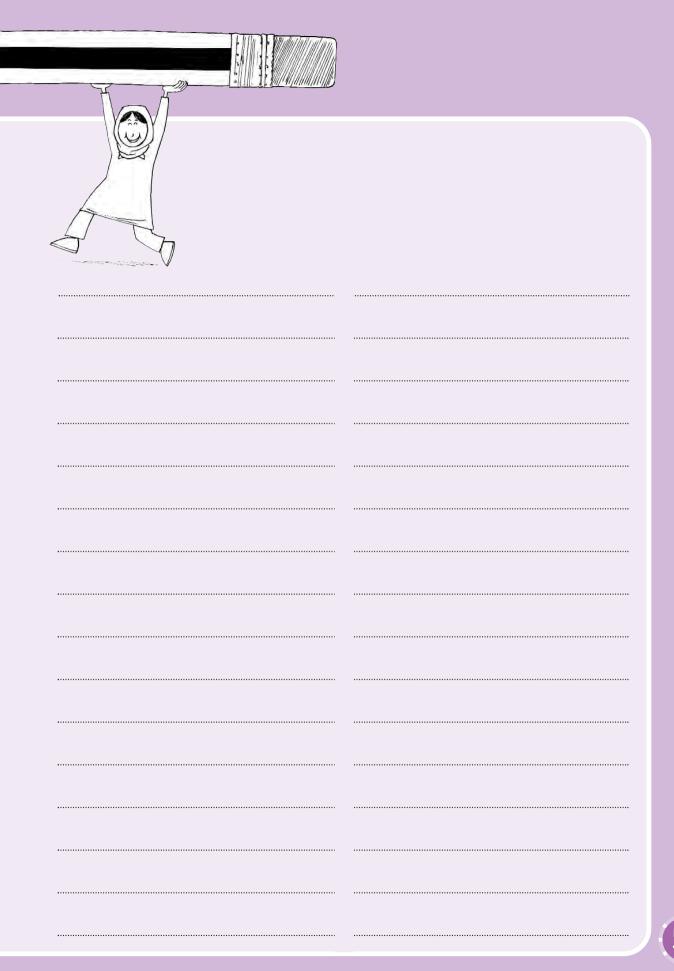


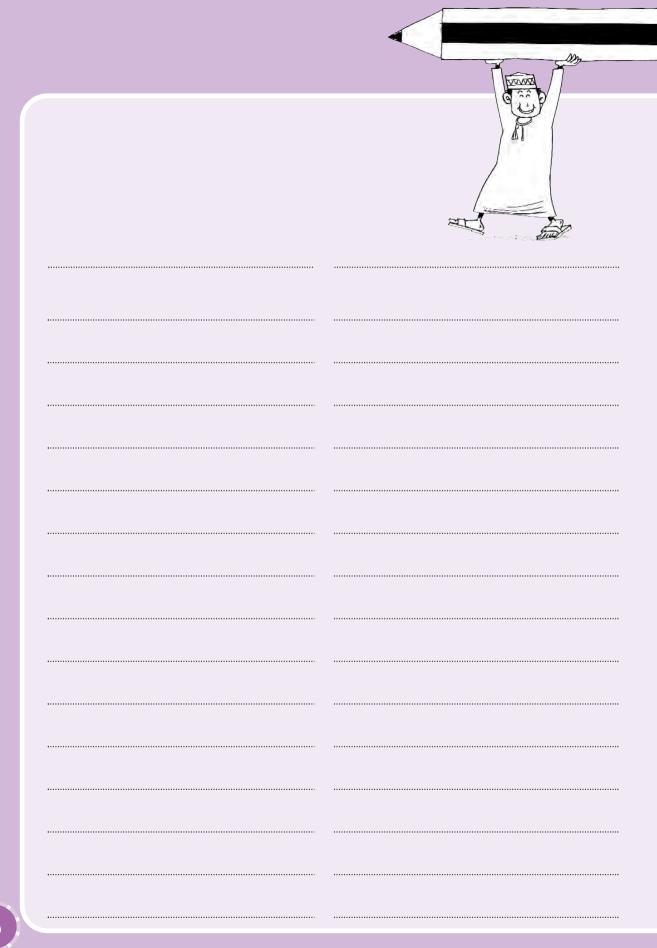


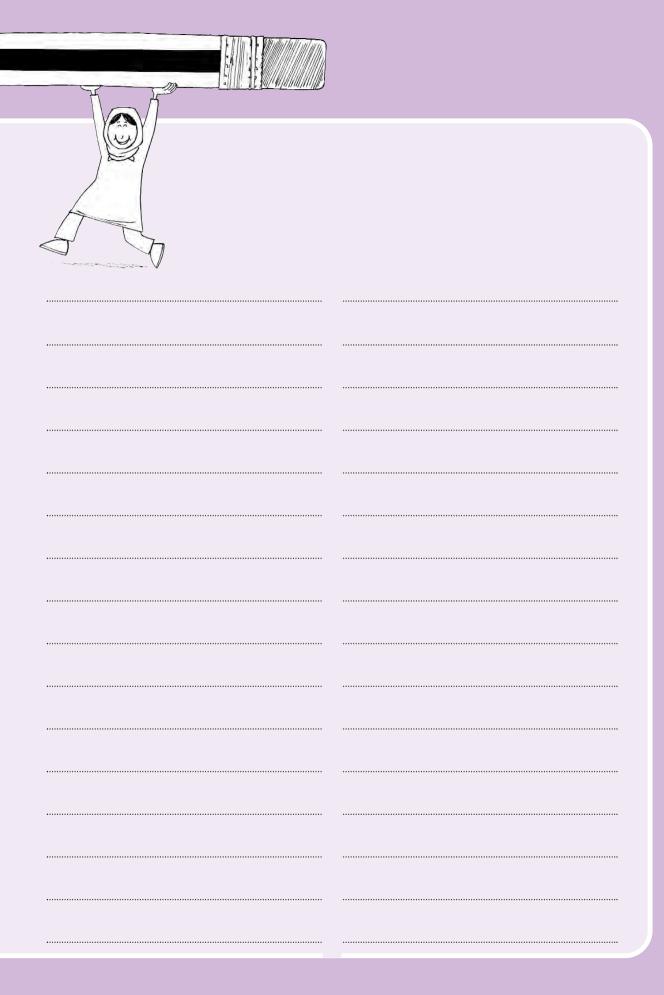



# My Dictionary.







# My Notes.

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•••••
•••••

# Spelling

	Words	2	3
	making		
_	writing		
Unit 1	dancing		
	smiling		
	coming		
	fun		
	boring		
	interesting		
	easy		
	difficult		
	cycle		
t 2	circle		
Unit 2	dance		
	ice		
	cinema		
	mother		
	father		
	aunt		
	uncle		
	cousin		



	Words	2	3
	iron		
ന	sweep		
Unit 3	clean		
	wash		
	hoover		
	every		
	always		
	usually		
	sometimes		
	never		
	station		
7	question		
Unit 4	information		
	description		
	instruction		
	played		
	washed		
	helped		
	brushed		
	looked		



Unit 5

Words	2	3
climb		
comb		
knee		
knife		
write		
healthy		
exercise		
protein		
vitamins		
carbohydrates		

Unit 6

	was		
•	were		
2 2 2 1	had		
	ate		
	ran		
	went		
	saw		
	made		
	found		
	thought		

# Spelling tests

Unit I		Unit 2		Unit 3	
	5		5		5
	5		<u>5</u>		5
Unit 4		Unit 5		Unit 6	
Unit 4		Unit 5		Unit 6	
	5		5		5
	5		5		5
	5		5		5



Use this page to write notes, play games, practise joined writing or
learn your spellings.

# Notes for Parents

In this Skills Book, children are continuing to develop their knowledge of English language, vocabulary and literacy skills. The activities are carefully designed to encourage children to develop a positive attitude to English and to skills development. Tasks are set up in class under the guidance and support of the teacher.

### Your Role

Your role as a parent is very important. You can support your child by going through the activities in this book with them and by giving them lots of praise and encouragement. We have included special homework pages at the end of each unit. Please ask your child about these activities and make sure they have a time and a place to do their homework.

### **Writing Development**

In this Skills Book, children will continue to develop joined-up writing skills so they can write quickly and fluently. In grade 4, children are encouraged to write longer texts and to write a variety of genres such as descriptions, explanations, instructions, leaflets and letters. Your child will continue learning about the writing process through shared writing sessions in which the teacher demonstrates a range of skills and knowledge about writing such as handwriting, spelling, punctuation, editing and layout. Your child will also continue to learn to spell words which will reinforce common spelling patterns and help them to read and write the most frequently used words in English.

### **Reading Development**

In grade 4, children read a variety of different genres in their course books, such as letters, instructions, leaflets, descriptions and explanations. In addition, specific time is allocated in the lessons as 'Reading Time when the whole class is engaged in reading. Children will be able to choose a book from a variety of Class Readers. Reading Time supports the development of independent reading skills. Children will learn about book selection, the different purposes of reading and enjoy the humour, excitement and imagination of books they read.

### Grammar

In grade 4, children continue to 'notice' patterns in English through a regular feature in the Skills Book called, 'Explore'. In these activities, children investigate examples of English and answer questions to lead them to discover language patterns and grammatical rules for themselves. By doing this, they become active participants in the learning process.

### **Self-Assessment**

In grade 4, children learn to review their work and assess themselves by responding to a series of statements which are linked to the learning objectives. This is done in the Classbook. In addition, the teacher will encourage children to reflect on their work during normal classroom activities.

# مذكرة لأولياء الأمور

### الفاضل / ولى أمر التلميذ:

يواصل التلاميذ في كتاب المهارات هذا تطوير معرفتهم باللغة الانجليزية وبالمفردات والمهارات التعليمية والمعرفية، ويهدف كتاب المهارات إلى تشجيع التلاميذ لاكتساب اتجاه ايجابي حيال اللغة الانجليزية و إلى تطوير المهارات، وقد تم تصميم الأنشطة والمهام في هذا الكتاب بدقة وعناية لتنمية هذه المهارات والمعارف وتعزيزها بطريقة ممتعة وجذابة، ويقوم التلاميذ بأداء جميع المهام داخل الصف تحت إشراف المعلم ومساندته.

### دورك باعتبارك ولى أمر التلميذ:

إن دورك باعتبارك ولي أمر التلميذ مهم جدا، فبإمكانك مساعدة طفلك من خلال متابعة نوع الأنشطة التي يقوم بها طفلك في الفصل مع المعلم، ويمكن أداء ذلك من خلال النظر في أنشطة هذا الكتاب وسؤال طفلك لإخبارك عنها ومعرفة ما يمكنه إنجازه منها، وسيتطلب هذا منك الإشادة والثناء الكبير على طفلك وتشجيعه. لقد قمنا بتخصيص بعض الصفحات للتمارين بنهاية كل وحدة دراسية لأدائها مع أطفالك في المنزل، وهي تمارين للمهارات واللغة التي درسوها داخل الفصل ، فالرجاء سؤال طفلك عن هذه النشاطات والتأكد من توفير الوقت والمكان له لأدائها.

### تطوير مهارة الكتابة:

سيواصل التلاميذ في كتاب المهارات هذا ممارسة الكتابة بالحروف المتصلة وهذا من شأنه مساعدتهم في اكتساب مهارة وسرعة أكبر عند الكتابة. في الصف الرابع، يتم تشجيع التلاميذ على كتابة فقرات أطول و بأنواع مختلفة كالوصف والتفسير والتعليمات والمطويات والرسائل. كذلك سيواصل طفلك المشاركة في حلقات الكتابة التشاركية حيث يقوم فيها المعلم باستعراض العديد من المهارات والمعارف حول الكتابة مثل الخط و الإملاء و التهجئة والترقيم والمراجعة والتنسيق، وسيواصل طفلك تعلم إملاء بعض الكلمات التي سوف تساعده في تعزيز قدراته في تهجئة الكلمات ومن ثم قراءة وكتابة الكلمات الشائعة الاستخدام باللغة الإنجليزية.

### تطوير مهارة القراءة:

في الصف الرابع يقوم التلاميذ بقراءة نصوص من أنواع مختلفة كالرسائل والتعليمات والمطويات والوصف والتفسير بالإضافة إلى ذلك يتم تخصيص وقت في الحصص لقراءة الحرة "يقوم فيه جميع التلاميذ بقراءة كتب مطالعة يقومون باختيارها من مجموعة كتب المطالعة المتوفرة في المكتبة الصغيرة في الفصل وسوف يساعد هذا الوقت المخصص لقراءة التلاميذ على تنمية مهاراتهم في القراءة المستقلة كما سيتعرف التلاميذ على طرق اختيار كتاب المطالعة الذي يرغبون في قراءته والأهداف المختلفة للقراءة والتمتع بالفكاهة والإثارة والخيال في هذه الكتب .

### قواعد اللغة:

في الصف الرابع، سيواصل التلاميذ ملاحظة قواعد وسمات اللغة الانجليزية من خلال نشاطات محدده بعنوان (أكتشف) حيث يقوم التلاميذ من خلال هذه النشاطات بالتعرف على نماذج اللغة والإجابة على أسئلة تقودهم لاكتشاف أنماط اللغة و القواعد اللغوية بأنفسهم وبهذا يشاركون أكثر في عملية التعلم ويصبحون متعلمين فاعلين.

### التقييم الذاتي:

يواصل التلاميذ في الصف الرابع مراجعة أعمالهم وتقييم أدائهم بأنفسهم من خلال الاستجابة لمجموعة من العبارات المرتبطة بأهداف التعلم ويتم إجراء ذلك في كتاب الفصل بالإضافة إلى ذلك ستقوم المعلمة بتشجيع التلاميذ على التأمل في الأعمال التي يقومون بها من خلال الأنشطة الصفية اليومية.

### Think about this semester.



