

أتحقق من فهمي

التكامل بالتعويض

التكاملات بالتعويض للتكاملات غير المحدودة

أتحقق من فهمي من فهمي صفحة (32):

أجد كلاً من التكاملات الآتية:

$$(4x^2x^3 - 5)dx \quad (a) \int$$

$$u = x^3 - 5 \Rightarrow du = 3x^2 dx \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{3x^2} \int 4x^2x^3 - 5 dx = \int 4x^2u \times \frac{du}{3x^2} = \int \frac{4}{3}u du = \frac{4}{3} \times \frac{u^2}{2} + C = \frac{2}{3}u^2 + C = \frac{2}{3}(x^3 - 5)^2 + C$$

$$(12xex)dx \quad (b) \int$$

$$u = x \Rightarrow du = dx = 12x \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{12x} \int 12xex dx = \int 12xex \times \frac{du}{12x} = \int e^u du = e^u + C = ex + C$$

$$(x)^3 dx \quad (c) \int \ln$$

$$u = x^4 \Rightarrow du = 4x^3 dx \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{4x^3} \int (x^4)^3 dx = \int u^3 \times \frac{du}{4x^3} = \frac{1}{4} \int u^3 du = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{u^4}{4} + C = \frac{1}{16}u^4 + C = \frac{1}{16}(x^4)^4 + C = \frac{1}{16}x^{16} + C$$

$$(x) dx \quad (d) \int \ln \cos$$

$$u = \ln x \Rightarrow du = \frac{1}{x} dx \Rightarrow dx = x du \int \cos u \times x du = \int \cos u du = \sin u + C = \sin(\ln x) + C$$

$$(5x) dx \quad (e) \int \sin \cos^4$$

$$u = \cos^5 x \Rightarrow du = -5 \cos^4 x \sin x dx \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{-5 \cos^4 x \sin x} \int \sin^5 x \cos^4 x dx = \int \sin^4 x \cos^4 x \sin x dx = \int (1 - \cos^2 x)^2 \cos^4 x \sin x dx = \int (1 - 2\cos^2 x + \cos^4 x) \cos^4 x \sin x dx = \int (\cos^4 x - 2\cos^6 x + \cos^8 x) \sin x dx = \int \cos^4 x \sin x dx - 2 \int \cos^6 x \sin x dx + \int \cos^8 x \sin x dx = -\frac{\cos^5 x}{5} + \frac{2\cos^7 x}{7} - \frac{\cos^9 x}{9} + C = -\frac{1}{5}\cos^5 x + \frac{2}{7}\cos^7 x - \frac{1}{9}\cos^9 x + C$$

$$(x^2x^2) dx \quad (f) \int$$

$$u = x^2 \Rightarrow du = 2x dx \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{2x} \int x^2x^2 dx = \int x^2u \times \frac{du}{2x} = \frac{1}{2} \int u du = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{u^2}{2} + C = \frac{1}{4}u^2 + C = \frac{1}{4}(x^2)^2 + C = \frac{1}{4}x^4 + C$$

أتحقق من فهمي من فهمي صفحة (34):

أجد كلاً من التكاملات الآتية:

$$(x^1+2x)dx \quad (a)$$

$$u=1+2x \Rightarrow du/dx=2 \Rightarrow dx=du/2, x=u-1/2 \int (x^1+2x)dx = \int (u-1/2)^2 \times du/2 = 1/4 \int (u^2 - u - 1/2) du = 1/4 (2/3 u^3 - 1/2 u^2 - 1/2 u) + C = 1/6 (1+2x)^3 - 1/4 (1+2x) + C$$

$$(x^7(x^4-8)^3)dx \quad (b)$$

$$u=x^4-8 \Rightarrow du/dx=4x^3 \Rightarrow dx=du/4x^3, x^4=u+8 \int x^7(x^4-8)^3 dx = \int x^7 u^3 \times du/4x^3 = 1/4 \int x^4 u^3 du = 1/4 \int (u+8) u^3 du = 1/4 \int (u^4 + 8u^3) du = 1/4 (1/5 u^5 + 2u^4) + C = 1/20 (x^4-8)^5 + 1/2 (x^4-8)^4 + C$$

$$(e^{3x}(1-e^x)^2)dx \quad (c)$$

$$u=1-e^x \Rightarrow du/dx=-e^x \Rightarrow dx=du/-e^x, e^x=1-u \int e^{3x}(1-e^x)^2 dx = \int e^{3x} u^2 \times du/-e^x = \int -e^{2x} u^2 du = \int -(1-u)^2 u^2 du = \int (-1+2u-u^2) u^2 du = \int (-u^2+2u^3-u^4) du = -1/3 u^3 + 2/4 u^4 - 1/5 u^5 + C = -1/3 (1-e^x)^3 + 1/2 (1-e^x)^4 - 1/5 (1-e^x)^5 + C$$

التكاملات بالتعويض للتكاملات تحوي المقدار $ax+bn$

أتحقق من فهمي من فهمي صفحة (35):

أجد كلاً من التكاملين الآتيين:

$$(dx/x+x^3) \quad (a)$$

$$u=x^3 \Rightarrow du/dx=3x^2 \Rightarrow dx=du/3x^2, x=u^{1/3} \int (dx/x+x^3) = \int (du/3x^2 + x^3) = \int (du/3u^{2/3} + u) = \int (1/3 u^{-2/3} + u) du = 1/3 \int u^{-2/3} du + \int u du = 1/3 \times 3 u^{1/3} + 1/2 u^2 + C = u^{1/3} + 1/2 u^2 + C = x + 1/2 x^2 + C$$

$$(x(1-x)^2)dx \quad (b)$$

$$u=1-x \Rightarrow du/dx=-1 \Rightarrow dx=-du, x=1-u \int x(1-x)^2 dx = \int (1-u) u^2 \times (-du) = \int (-u^2 + u^3) du = -1/3 u^3 + 1/4 u^4 + C = -1/3 (1-x)^3 + 1/4 (1-x)^4 + C$$

$$\int (x+2) \sec x \tan x \, dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} x=0 \Rightarrow u=3 \quad x=\pi/3 \Rightarrow u=4 \\ \int x \tan x \Rightarrow dx = du \sec x \tan x + 2 \Rightarrow du dx = \sec u = \sec \\ x = \int \frac{1}{3} \frac{du}{u} = \frac{1}{3} \ln |u| + C = \frac{1}{3} \ln |3 \tan x + 2| + C \\ \frac{1}{3} \ln |3(8-33)| \approx 1.87 \end{aligned}$$