

مهارات التفكير العليا

التكامل بالكسور الجزئية

تبرير: أحل السؤالين الآتيين تباعاً:

(33) أجد: $\int dx \sqrt{1+e^x}$ بطريقتين مختلفتين، إحداهما الكسور الجزئية، مبرراً أجابتي.

الحل الأول بضرب كل من البسط والمقام بـ e^{-x}

$$\int (e^{-x}+1)+C e^x dx = \int e^{-x} e^{-x} + 1 dx = -\int e^{-2x} + 1 dx = -\ln|1+e^{-x}| + C$$

الحل الثاني بالتعويض:

$$u = e^x \Rightarrow du = e^x dx = u dx \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{u} \int \sqrt{1+e^x} dx = \int \sqrt{1+u} \times \frac{du}{u} = \int \frac{\sqrt{1+u}}{u} du$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+u}}{u} = \frac{A}{u} + \frac{B}{\sqrt{1+u}} \Rightarrow 1 = A\sqrt{1+u} + Bu \Rightarrow A = -1, B = 1$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+u}}{u} du = \int \left(\frac{-1}{u} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+u}} \right) du = -\ln|u| + 2\sqrt{1+u} + C$$

$$= -\ln(e^x) + 2\sqrt{1+e^x} + C = -x + 2\sqrt{1+e^x} + C$$

(34) أجد: $\int \frac{1}{1+e^x} dx$

$$\int \frac{1}{1+e^x} dx = \int \frac{e^{-x}}{e^{-x}+1} dx = -\ln|e^{-x}+1| + C = -\ln|1+e^{-x}| + C$$

(35) تبرير: أثبت أن: $\int \frac{5x^2-8x+12}{(x-1)^2} dx = \ln|3x-2| + \frac{1}{x-1} + C$

$$\frac{5x^2-8x+12}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{(x-1)^2} \Rightarrow 5x^2-8x+12 = A(x-1) + B$$

$$5x^2-8x+12 = Ax - A + B \Rightarrow A = 5, B = 17$$

$$\int \frac{5x^2-8x+12}{(x-1)^2} dx = \int \left(\frac{5}{x-1} + \frac{17}{(x-1)^2} \right) dx = 5\ln|x-1| - \frac{17}{x-1} + C$$

(36) تبرير: أثبت أن: $\int \frac{1}{(x^2+1)^2} dx = \frac{x}{2(x^2+1)} + \frac{1}{2} \arctan(x) + C$

$$u=x \Rightarrow u^2=x \Rightarrow dx=2u du \Rightarrow u=3x=16 \Rightarrow u=4 \int 9162xx-4dx = \int 34$$

$$2uu^2-42udu = \int 344u^2u^2-4du = \int 34(4+16u^2-4)du \quad 16u^2-4=16$$

$$(u-2)(u+2)=Au-2+Bu+2 \Rightarrow 16=A(u+2)+B(u-2) \quad u=2 \Rightarrow A=4 \quad u=-2 \Rightarrow B=-4$$

$$\int 34(4+16u^2-4)du = \int 34(4+4u-2+-4u+2)du = (4u+4) \quad 55=4+4\ln 1+4\ln 6-12-4\ln 2-4\ln|u+2| \quad |34=16+4\ln|u-2|-4\ln$$

$$(5353) \Rightarrow \int 9162xx-4dx = 4(1+\ln 3) = 4(1+\ln$$

(37) تبرير: أثبت أن: $\int 512014x^2+9x+42x^2+5x+3dx = 2+12\ln$

$$4x^2+9x+42x^2+5x+3 = 2-x+22x^2+5x+3 \quad x+2($$

$$x+1)(2x+3) = Ax+1+B2x+3 \Rightarrow x+2 = A(2x+3)+B(x+1) \quad x=-1 \Rightarrow A=$$

$$1 \quad x=-3 \Rightarrow B=-1 \quad \int 014x^2+9x+42x^2+5x+3dx = \int 01(2-1x+1+12$$

$$1-5-0+\ln 2+12\ln|2x+3|) \quad |01=2-\ln|x+1|+12\ln|x+3)dx = (2x-\ln$$

$$53)=2+12\ln 4-\ln 5-\ln 3 = 2+12(\ln 5-12\ln 4+12\ln 3 = 2-12\ln 12\ln$$

$$12$$

تحذ: أجد كلاً من التكاملات الآتية:

$$\int (xxdx + 1) \quad (38)$$

$$xxdx \quad u=1+x \Rightarrow du=dx \Rightarrow dx=du \Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{u(u^2-1)} du = \int \frac{1}{u(u-1)(u+1)} du$$

$$= \int \frac{A}{u-1} + \frac{B}{u+1} + \frac{C}{u} du \Rightarrow 1 = A(u+1) + B(u-1) + C(u)(u+1) \quad u=1 \Rightarrow A=$$

$$-1 \quad u=-1 \Rightarrow B=1 \quad C=1 \Rightarrow \int \frac{1}{u(u^2-1)} du = -\ln|u-1| + \ln|u+1| + \ln|u| + C$$

$$= -\ln|1+x-1| + \ln|1+x+1| + \ln|1+x| + C = -\ln|x| + \ln|2+x| + \ln|1+x| + C$$

$$\int (x16x^4-1)dx \quad (39)$$

$$x16x^4-1 = x(4x^2+1)(2x-1)(2x+1) = Ax+B4x^2+1+C2x-1+D2x$$

$$+1 \Rightarrow x = (Ax+B)(2x-1)(2x+1) + C(4x^2+1)(2x+1) + D(4x^2+1)(2x$$

$$-1) \quad x=12 \Rightarrow C=18 \quad x=-12 \Rightarrow D=18 \quad x=0 \Rightarrow 0 = -B+C-D \Rightarrow B=0 \quad x=1 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$= 3A+3B+15C+5D \Rightarrow A = -12 \quad \int x16x^4-1dx = \int (-12x^4x^2+1+182x$$

$$\int (2x+1)|2x-1| + 116 \ln(4x^2+1) + 116 \ln|2x-1| + 182x+1) dx = -116 \ln|4x^2-14x^2+1| + CC = 116 \ln$$

$$\int (1x-x^3) dx \quad (40)$$

$$u = x^6 \Rightarrow du = 6x^5 dx \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{6x^5} \Rightarrow dx = \frac{du}{6u^{5/6}} \Rightarrow dx = \frac{1}{6} u^{-5/6} du$$

$$u = x^6 \Rightarrow x = u^{1/6} \Rightarrow x^3 = u^{1/2} \Rightarrow \int (1x-x^3) dx = \int (u^{1/6} - u^{1/2}) \cdot \frac{1}{6} u^{-5/6} du = \frac{1}{6} \int (u^{-2/6} - u^{1/2-5/6}) du = \frac{1}{6} \int (u^{-1/3} - u^{-1/6}) du$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{u^{2/3}}{2/3} - \frac{u^{5/6}}{5/6} \right) + C = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{3}{2} u^{2/3} - \frac{6}{5} u^{5/6} \right) + C = \frac{1}{4} u^{2/3} - \frac{1}{5} u^{5/6} + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} x^4 - \frac{1}{5} x^5 + C$$